



## The Women's Fund PULSE Report: Poverty Indicator

Deepika Andavarapu, AICP  
Toby Sallee, MA

Community Research Collaborative  
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*The Women's Fund of The Greater Cincinnati Foundation  
leads our community in ensuring the economic self-sufficiency of women  
in our region and ignites a shared desire to improve it.*



## Women's Fund Poverty Indicator

In this paper, we present data from the 1-year American Community Survey (ACS) for poverty in Cincinnati-Middletown Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), with a particular focus on how women are impacted by poverty. Although the Cincinnati-Middletown MSA is composed of fifteen counties -- Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties in Indiana, Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties in Kentucky, Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties in Ohio -- the ACS 1-year estimates only present data for counties with population of 65,000 or more. Seven of the counties in the MSA have a population of 65,000 or more (Boone, Campbell, Kenton, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren); therefore, county level data presented in this report are limited to those seven counties.<sup>1</sup>

The Census Bureau uses a set of income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to determine poverty status.<sup>2</sup> If the total income for a family or individual falls below the relevant poverty threshold, the family or the individual is classified as being below the poverty level. For a family of two adults and two children, the threshold was set at \$22,113 in 2010. This threshold is commonly referred to as the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Poverty is multi-dimensional; several factors such as family type, education, employment, presence of children in family, and others contribute to poverty. In order to understand the role of various factors on women, we gathered data on the following indicators for individual years 2005 through 2010:

1. Poverty Status by Sex
2. Poverty Status by Sex and Employment Status
3. Educational Attainment Levels for Persons in Poverty by Sex
4. Poverty Status of Families by Family Type
5. Presence of Children in Families in Poverty
6. Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family
7. Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family

A description of each indicator, the regional trend, and key insights will be presented in this report. Appendix I contains definitions of key terms used throughout the report. A description of the data found in each table can be found in Appendix II. Full tables that correspond to each section can be found in Appendix III.

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<sup>1</sup> In some instances, data are suppressed, as estimates are deemed unreliable. This occasionally results in data displayed for fewer geographies than listed.

<sup>2</sup> Specific income amounts for families and individuals can be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/data/threshld/index.html>.

## Key Findings

This paper presents data from the 1-year American Community Survey (ACS) for poverty in Cincinnati-Middletown Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), with a particular focus on how women are impacted by poverty. The ACS data show the ways in which factors such as family type, education, employment, presence of children in family, and others are related to poverty. The key findings of this work are:

Fifteen percent (15%) of females in our region live below 100% FPL, which translates to nearly 160,000 females in Greater Cincinnati;

Poverty rates for females in our region are higher than for males;

Most women living in poverty in Greater Cincinnati have not obtained a college degree; and

The poverty in Female Householder- No Husband Present families is higher than other family types in our region.

## Poverty Status by Sex

This indicator shows poverty status disaggregated by sex. In 2010, 14.9% of women in the MSA lived below 100% FPL (Chart 1). Over time, ACS data show that the female poverty rate for the MSA is consistently lower than the US rate.

Chart 1: Poverty Status of Females

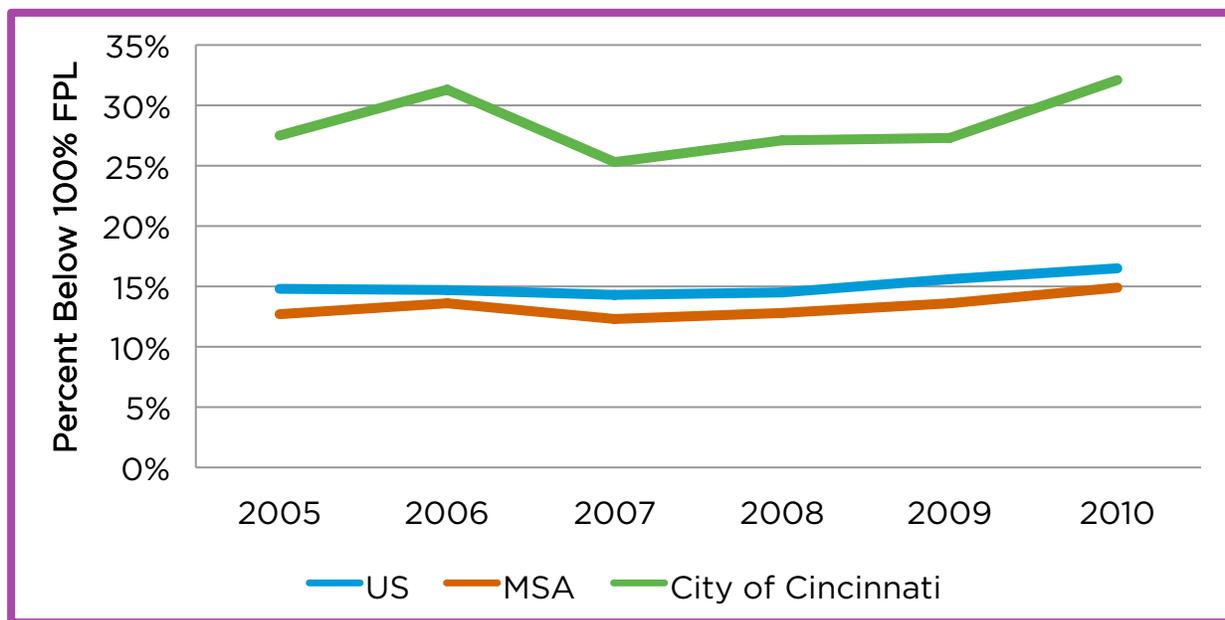


Chart 1 also shows the rate of women living in poverty in the City of Cincinnati is substantially higher than the MSA and nation. It should also be noted that female poverty rates increased in the US, MSA and City of Cincinnati between 2005 and 2010.

With exceptions (Clermont County, OH and Kenton County, KY), males have lower poverty rates than females throughout the region. Also, as seen in Table 1, the difference between male and female poverty rates is higher in the City than the MSA.

Table 1: Poverty Status by Sex, 2010

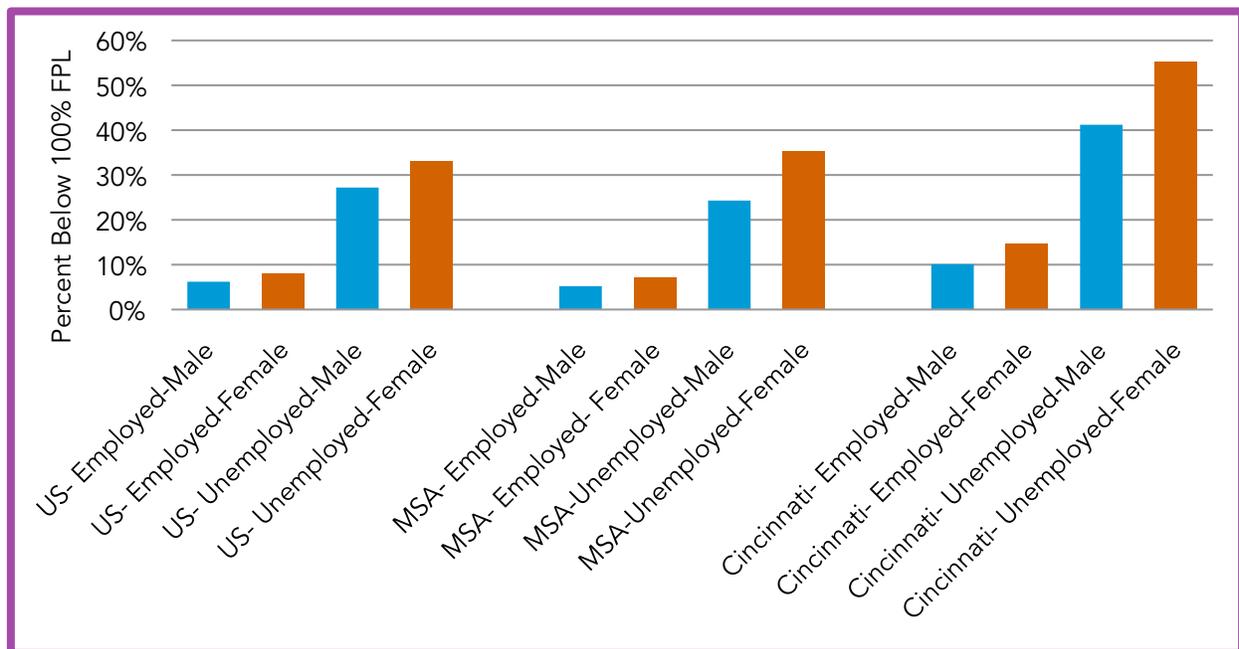
	Percent Below Poverty			Number Below Poverty		
	Male	Female	Difference	Male	Female	Difference
United States	14.1%	16.5%	2.4%	20,850,219	25,365,737	4,515,518
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA	13.0%	14.9%	1.9%	131,596	159,732	28,136
Butler County, OH	12.2%	15.0%	2.8%	21,340	27,070	5,730
Clermont County, OH	9.4%	8.3%	-1.1%	9,096	8,357	-739
Hamilton County, OH	16.9%	19.8%	2.9%	62,857	80,934	18,077
Warren County, OH	4.3%	5.9%	1.6%	4,399	6,126	1,727
Boone County, KY	9.4%	13.0%	3.6%	5,481	7,858	2,377
Campbell County, KY	12.8%	13.6%	0.8%	5,415	6,156	741
Kenton County, KY	14.5%	12.3%	-2.2%	11,297	9,856	-1,441
City of Cincinnati	28.9%	32.1%	3.2%	38,535	47,777	9,242

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1701  
 Note- difference is calculated as female minus male

## Poverty Status by Sex & Employment

This indicator shows poverty status disaggregated by sex and employment status (employed or unemployed). In both the region and the nation, women fared worse than their employed or unemployed male counterparts (Chart 2). In the MSA, the 2010 ACS data show that employed males have a poverty rate of 5.2%, while employed women have a poverty rate of 7.1%. This difference is magnified in the unemployed category (24.3% and 35.4%, respectively). The most recent data place the MSA close to national trends.

Chart 2: Poverty Status by Sex and Employment, 2010

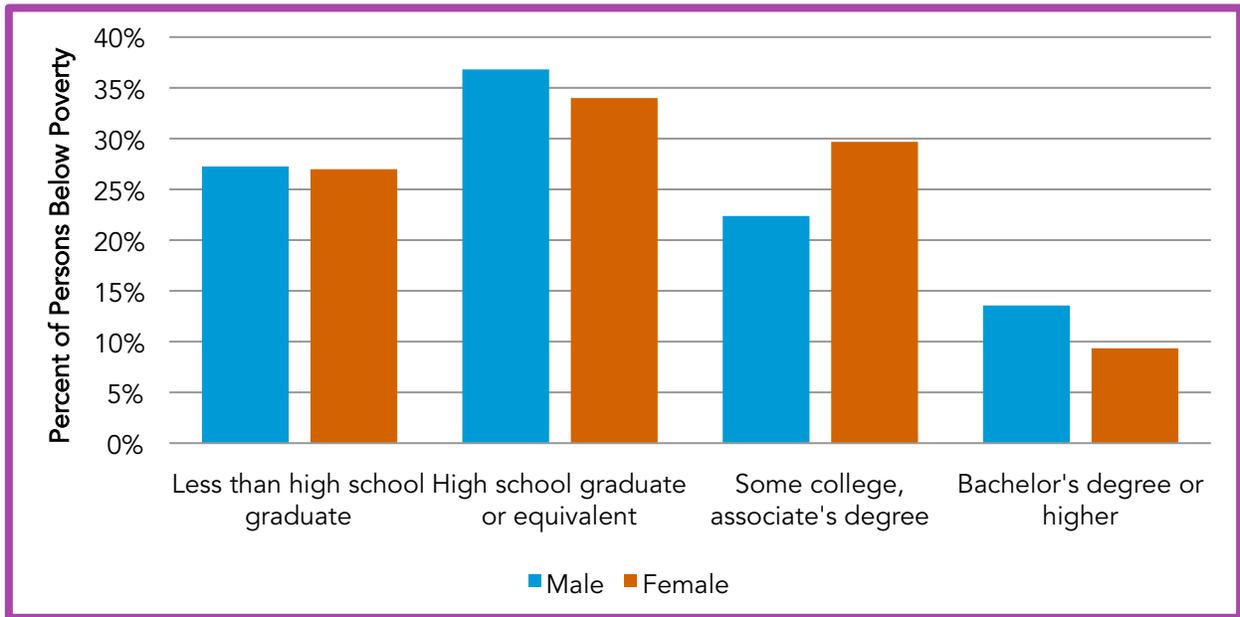


## Educational Attainment Levels for Persons in Poverty by Sex

This indicator shows the educational attainment levels for persons 25 years of age or older who are below poverty by sex. Most women living in poverty do not have a 4-year college degree. In the MSA, 27% of women living below poverty have less than high school education; 34% have a high school education; nearly 30% have some

college or an associate degree but less than 10% have Bachelor's degree or higher (Chart 3).

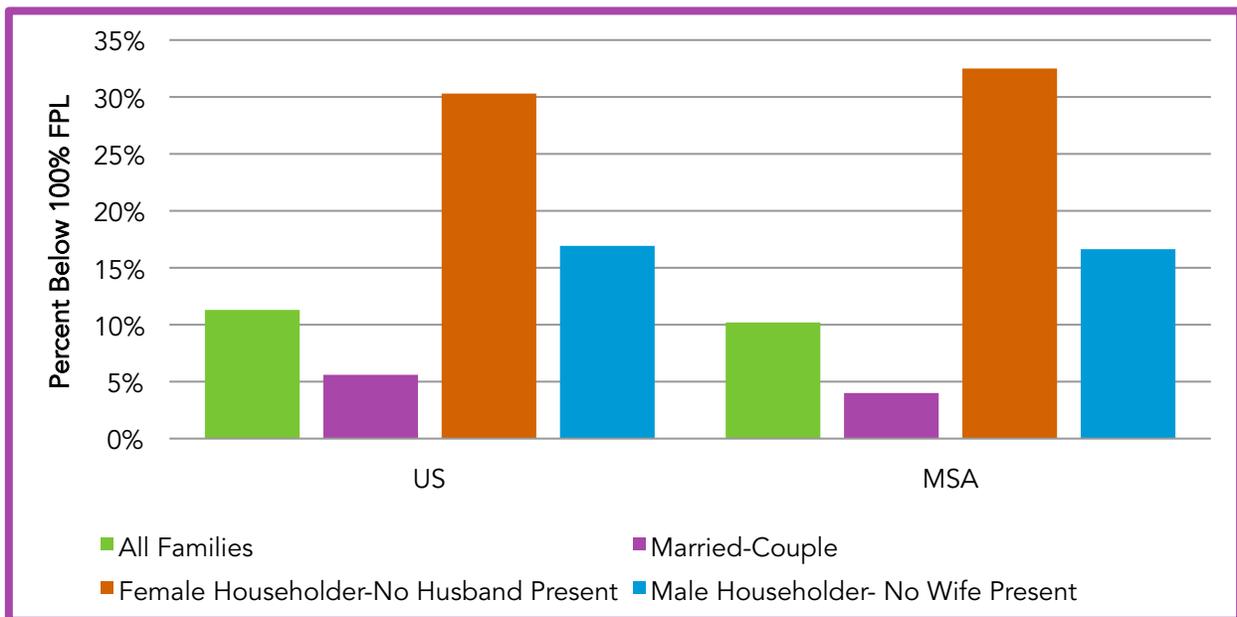
Chart 3: Educational Attainment Levels for Persons in Poverty by Sex in the Cincinnati-Middletown MSA, 2010



## Poverty Status of Families by Family Type

This indicator shows poverty status of families by family type (All Families, Married-Couple, Female Headed Household-No Husband Present and Male Headed Household-No Wife Present). In both the nation and the MSA, poverty in Female Headed Household-No Husband Present families is substantially higher than poverty in all other family types. This is illustrated in Chart 4, below.

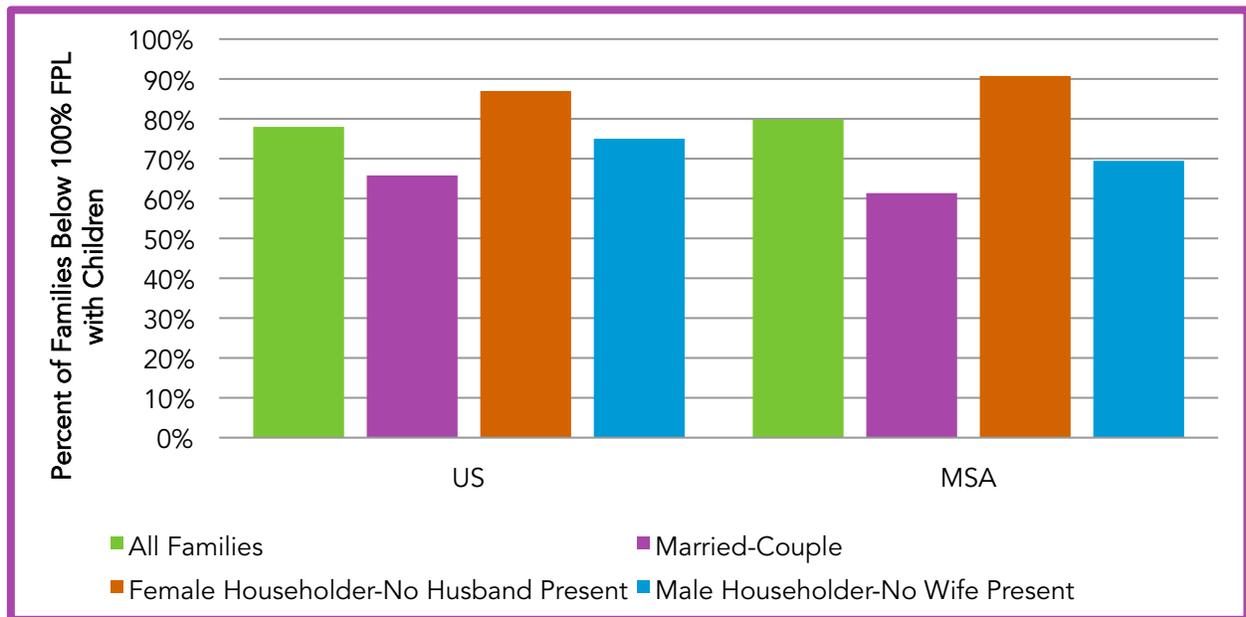
Chart 4: Poverty Status by Family Type, 2010



### Presence of Children in Families in Poverty

This indicator shows the percent of family households who are living in poverty that have children under the age of 18 by family type. In both the MSA and the nation, a higher percentage of Female Headed Household-No Husband Present families in poverty have children when compared to the other family types. As seen in Chart 5, below, in 2010 around 90% of Female Headed Household-No Husband Present families in poverty in the MSA have children. This compares to around 60% of Married-Couple families, slightly less than 70% of Male Households-No Wife Present families, and just under 80% of All Families. Reliable data are consistently available only for the MSA and the US.

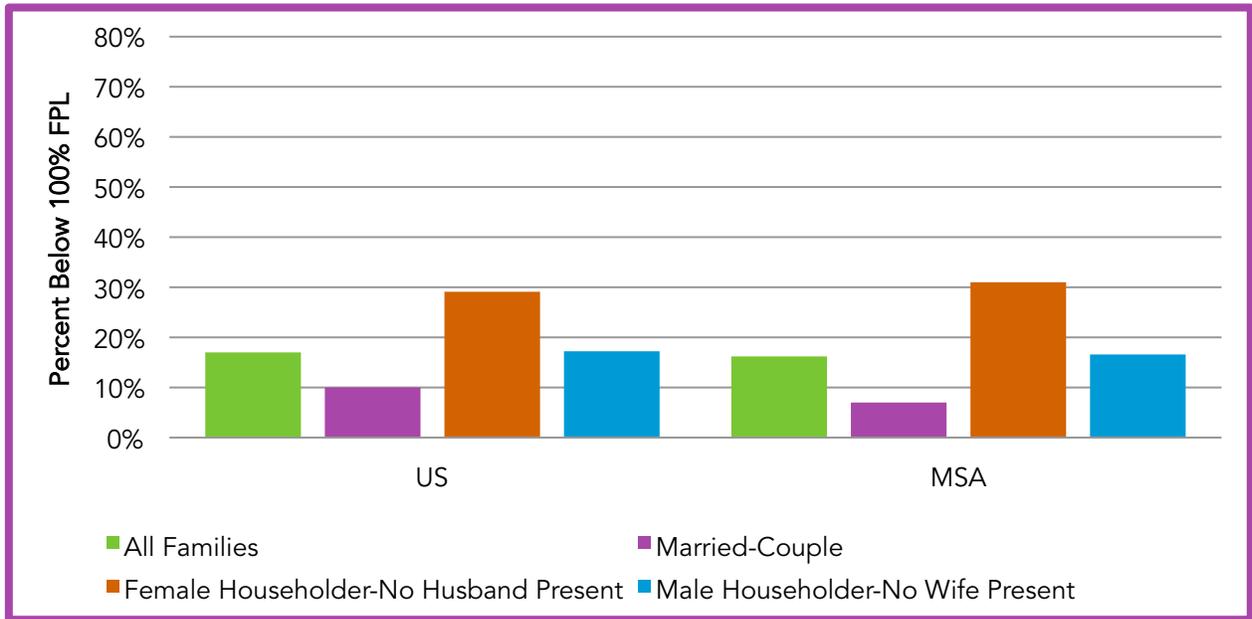
Chart 5: Presence of Children in Families in Poverty, 2010



#### Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family

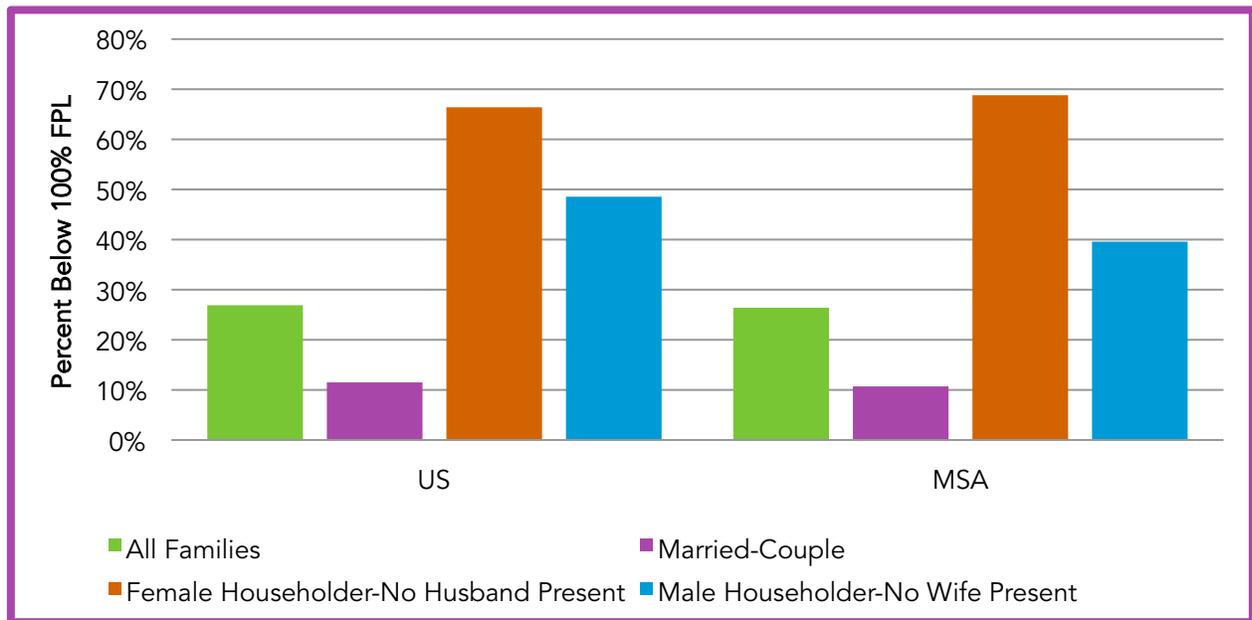
For this indicator, poverty status of families is shown based on family type and the number of workers in each family. Even when controlling for the number of workers in a family, the national and regional poverty rate for Female Householder-No Husband Present families is higher than the poverty rate for the other family types examined. In 2010, Female Headed Household-No Husband Present families within the MSA with one worker had a poverty rate of 31%, compared to a 7% poverty rate for single worker Married-Couple families, and nearly 17% poverty rate for Male Households-No Wife Present families (Chart 6).

Chart 6: Poverty Status of Families with One Worker, 2010



The effect of losing a worker can be seen by comparing Chart 6, above, to Chart 7, below. Although Female Householder-No Husband Present families have the highest poverty rate in both charts, the poverty rate doubles when there are no workers present.

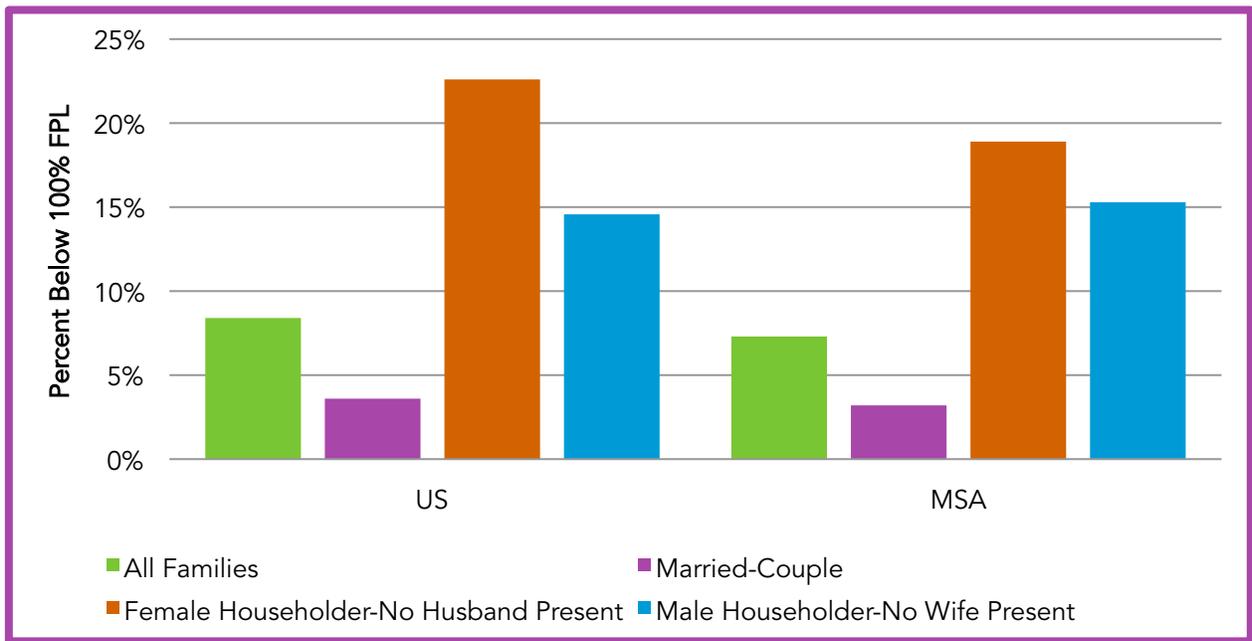
Chart 7: Poverty Status of Families with Zero Workers, 2010



### Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family

This indicator shows the poverty status of families by type and the number of persons in the family. The common trend observed throughout the data gathered is that Female Householder-No Husband Present families fare far worse than All Families and Married-Couple families in all family sizes. Male Headed Households-No Wife Present families have a higher poverty rate than All Families and Married-Couple families, but a lower rate than Female Households-No Husband Present families. The 2010 MSA poverty rate for a two person Female Householder-No Husband Present family is 18.9%, substantially higher than the poverty rate in both the two person All Families (7.3%) and Married-Couple families (3.2%) categories, and slightly higher than Male Householder-No Wife Present families (15.3%). The data also show that two persons Female Householder-No Husband Present families in the MSA fare better than the nation as a whole (Chart 8).

Chart 8: Poverty Status of Families with Two Persons, 2010



## Appendix I: Glossary of Terms

**Employed-** Employed includes all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) "at work" -- those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were "with a job but not at work" -- those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are people whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are people on active duty in the United States Armed Forces. The reference week is the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed. This week may not be the same for all respondents.

**Family-** A group of two or more people who reside together and who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Family household (Family)-** A family includes a householder and one or more people living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All people in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A family household may contain people not related to the householder, but those people are not included as part of the householder's family in census tabulations. Thus, the number of family households is equal to the number of families, but family households may include more members than do families. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated people or one person living alone.

**Female Householder, No Husband Present-** A female maintaining a household with no husband of the householder present.

**Number of workers in family in the past 12 months-** The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for *Worked in the Past 12 Months*.

**Worked in the past 12 months-** People 16 years old and over who did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business at any time from January to December of the designated calendar year are classified as "worked in (designated calendar year)." All other people 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in (designated calendar year)."

**People in family-** Total number of people living in one household and related to the householder.

**Poverty-** Following the Office of Management and Budget's (OMB's) Directive 14, the Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If the total income for a family or unrelated individual falls below the relevant poverty threshold, then the family or unrelated individual is classified as being "below the poverty level."

**Unemployed-** All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, and (2) were actively looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week, were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, and were available for work except for temporary illness.

## Appendix II: Guide to Tabular Data

### Poverty Status by Sex, Tables 1 & 1A

This table shows poverty status by sex.

### Poverty Status by Sex & Employment, Tables 2 & 2A

This table shows poverty status broken down by sex and employment status (employed or unemployed).

### Educational Attainment Levels for Persons in Poverty by Sex, Tables 3&3A

This table shows the educational attainment levels for persons 25 years of age or older who are in poverty by sex. For example, "Of women in poverty, X% have a high school diploma or higher."

### Poverty Status of Families by Family Type, Tables 4 & 4A

This table shows poverty status of families by family type (All Families, Married-Couple, Female Headed Household-No Husband Present and Male Headed Household-No Wife Present).

### Presence of Children in Families in Poverty, Table 5

This table shows the percent of families in poverty in each family category that have children under the age of 18 present. For example, "Of Married-Couple families in poverty, X% have children and Y% do not (adding to 100%)".

### Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family, Tables 6 & 6A

In this table, poverty status of families is shown based on family type and the number of workers in each family.

### Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family, Table 7 & 7A

This table shows the poverty status of families by type and the number of persons in the family.

## Appendix III: Tabular Data

## Poverty By Sex 1

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
United States	11.8%	14.8%	11.9%	14.7%	11.5%	14.3%	11.8%	14.5%	13.1%	15.6%	14.1%	16.5%
Cincinnati- Middletown MSA	10.4%	12.7%	10.0%	13.6%	9.8%	12.3%	9.6%	12.8%	11.6%	13.6%	13.0%	14.9%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1701

## Poverty By Sex 1A

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
Butler County, OH	12.2%	12.6%	10.2%	12.9%	11.1%	13.5%	11.0%	13.7%	12.0%	15.0%	12.2%	15.0%
Clermont County, OH	6.6%	9.9%	7.9%	10.5%	8.0%	10.1%	7.2%	9.7%	10.3%	11.0%	9.4%	8.3%
Hamilton County, OH	12.6%	15.0%	12.3%	16.7%	11.6%	13.9%	11.8%	14.8%	14.0%	15.9%	16.9%	19.8%
Warren County, OH	4.9%	5.3%	4.1%	6.9%	3.4%	6.8%	6.3%	9.6%	5.3%	6.1%	4.3%	5.9%
Boone County, OH	6.2%	10.9%	5.7%	10.6%	3.1%	6.4%	4.1%	4.9%	8.2%	8.0%	9.4%	13.0%
Campbell County, KY	12.2%	15.5%	10.6%	16.8%	8.6%	9.2%	9.1%	12.3%	8.0%	11.3%	12.8%	13.6%
Kenton County, KY	9.2%	13.1%	8.0%	9.3%	11.8%	15.2%	7.8%	12.9%	11.8%	15.8%	14.5%	12.3%
City of Cincinnati	22.1%	27.5%	23.7%	31.3%	21.5%	25.3%	22.8%	27.1%	24.1%	27.3%	28.9%	32.1%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1701

## Employment 2 – Poverty Status by Sex and Employment Status

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
United States												
Employed	5.3%	7.3%	5.3%	7.3%	5.0%	7.0%	5.3%	7.2%	5.8%	7.6%	6.2%	8.0%
Unemployed	25.1%	33.4%	25.3%	32.5%	24.2%	31.8%	25.0%	32.4%	24.6%	31.1%	27.2%	33.1%
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA												
Employed	4.4%	6.1%	4.2%	6.0%	3.9%	6.2%	3.5%	6.2%	4.9%	6.0%	5.2%	7.1%
Unemployed	22.7%	32.2%	18.6%	39.5%	25.4%	36.0%	22.0%	36.0%	21.3%	32.3%	24.3%	35.4%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1701

## Employment 2A – Poverty Status by Sex and Employment Status

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
Butler County, OH										-	-	
Employed	6.2%	7.2%	4.5%	5.8%	5.1%	7.2%	4.2%	7.8%	4.6%	5.6%	5.9%	6.8%
Unemployed	22.3%	25.1%	13.0%	45.3%	31.0%	48.6%	21.0%	41.3%	23.2%	38.7%	25.4%	42.3%
Clermont County, OH												
Employed	2.6%	2.9%	3.3%	2.5%	3.5%	5.1%	2.4%	5.0%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%	4.0%
Unemployed	*	17.2%	21.7%	32.2%	20.5%	39.2%	*	58.1%	15.1%	20.0%	19.7%	16.3%
Hamilton County, OH												
Employed	4.7%	6.5%	5.4%	7.8%	4.3%	7.0%	4.1%	7.1%	6.1%	7.7%	6.5%	9.2%
Unemployed	25.2%	44.1%	18.2%	45.9%	22.9%	31.9%	23.2%	34.1%	25.0%	33.5%	28.6%	45.5%
Warren County, KY												
Employed	3.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.3%	1.4%	3.6%	3.5%	4.4%	2.0%	2.8%	1.4%	3.1%
Unemployed	17.0%	5.6%	16.0%	35.3%	*	19.3%	19.5%	19.6%	11.7%	19.0%	11.2%	15.5%
Boone County, KY												
Employed	1.9%	9.8%	4.2%	5.5%	1.7%	4.7%	1.5%	3.6%	3.9%	2.5%	5.1%	6.3%
Unemployed	8.2%	9.9%	5.3%	23.7%	*	*	9.0%	*	12.9%	20.1%	12.3%	51.3%
Campbell County, KY												
Employed	3.9%	9.8%	2.7%	5.5%	2.5%	5.8%	3.6%	3.0%	2.4%	4.7%	3.3%	8.1%
Unemployed	30.0%	*	*	56.2%	27.8%	29.8%	*	*	25.2%	33.0%	29.5%	30.4%
Kenton County, KY												
Employed	4.3%	5.7%	3.4%	4.2%	4.5%	7.7%	2.5%	6.1%	5.4%	7.4%	6.3%	6.2%
Unemployed	10.8%	14.1%	26.3%	20.8%	26.3%	64.9%	19.0%	*	21.1%	38.9%	34.7%	19.8%
City of Cincinnati												
Employed	8.7%	11.4%	8.9%	15.4%	7.7%	11.9%	8.1%	14.9%	10.4%	14.2%	10.1%	14.7%
Unemployed	37.6%	61.7%	31.8%	63.9%	34.9%	46.1%	39.0%	44.8%	29.2%	51.9%	41.2%	55.2%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1701

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable

## Educational Attainment 3 – Educational Attainment Levels for Persons 25+ in Poverty by Sex

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
United States												
Less than highs school graduate	37.8%	36.1%	37.3%	35.0%	36.8%	34.4%	36.0%	33.3%	35.2%	32.7%	33.8%	31.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.8%	33.4%	33.1%	34.2%	33.7%	34.5%	32.0%	32.2%	32.4%	32.4%	33.4%	32.4%
Some college, Associate's degree	19.2%	22.0%	18.5%	21.8%	18.4%	22.2%	20.4%	24.9%	21.6%	25.4%	21.7%	26.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.2%	8.5%	11.1%	9.1%	11.1%	9.0%	11.7%	9.6%	10.9%	9.5%	11.1%	9.9%
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA												
Less than highs school graduate	38.9%	34.4%	33.1%	33.2%	31.9%	32.2%	32.2%	31.4%	32.0%	30.4%	27.3%	27.0%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34.5%	39.4%	36.0%	36.6%	39.5%	36.2%	35.7%	36.8%	34.3%	32.3%	36.8%	34.0%
Some college, Associate's degree	14.4%	18.9%	18.2%	21.6%	17.9%	23.6%	20.8%	21.9%	24.1%	28.8%	22.4%	29.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.2%	7.2%	12.7%	8.6%	10.8%	7.9%	11.3%	10.0%	9.5%	8.5%	13.6%	9.3%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table B17003

## Educational Attainment 3A – Educational Attainment Levels for Persons 25+ in Poverty by Sex

	2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Male	Female										
Butler County, OH												
Less than high school graduate	42.0%	27.9%	35.5%	40.3%	42.2%	38.5%	29.2%	27.0%	24.4%	33.4%	28.9%	27.4%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	35.7%	40.3%	41.5%	36.9%	36.8%	33.5%	36.6%	38.7%	47.8%	40.9%	42.6%	34.0%
Some college, Associate's degree	15.7%	27.3%	9.3%	18.9%	13.7%	22.3%	25.0%	26.7%	18.0%	21.4%	22.4%	27.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.6%	4.6%	13.7%	3.9%	7.3%	5.7%	9.2%	7.6%	9.8%	4.3%	6.2%	11.6%
Clermont County, OH												
Less than high school graduate	*	41.0%	35.1%	32.3%	25.4%	41.7%	*	34.7%	45.5%	28.8%	29.8%	33.1%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	19.6%	43.8%	30.0%	39.9%	*	36.1%	48.5%	41.1%	33.1%	49.5%	30.1%	39.3%
Some college, Associate's degree	6.5%	12.4%	16.2%	21.9%	12.0%	20.0%	16.0%	24.2%	9.7%	17.4%	28.4%	21.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.2%	2.8%	18.7%	5.8%	2.1%	2.2%	6.5%	0.0%	11.6%	4.4%	11.7%	6.3%
Hamilton County, OH												
Less than high school graduate	34.1%	36.3%	28.4%	33.1%	27.3%	31.9%	30.8%	36.6%	28.4%	30.6%	22.3%	23.8%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	31.5%	36.4%	35.0%	34.9%	37.1%	33.0%	30.2%	30.7%	29.5%	26.4%	33.1%	33.5%
Some college, Associate's degree	16.1%	18.5%	23.5%	21.1%	20.0%	26.5%	22.9%	20.4%	30.8%	31.1%	24.9%	32.0%
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.3%	8.8%	13.1%	10.8%	15.6%	8.6%	16.1%	12.2%	11.2%	11.9%	19.7%	10.7%
Warren County, OH												
Less than high school graduate	30.2%	21.7%	*	*	40.1%	26.2%	25.1%	16.6%	*	28.6%	*	25.4%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	40.9%	34.5%	*	*	31.1%	39.0%	33.6%	41.8%	31.9%	40.9%	25.4%	16.9%
Some college, Associate's degree	17.6%	23.1%	12.7%	18.3%	16.6%	22.2%	32.5%	22.0%	28.0%	24.6%	32.9%	35.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.3%	20.6%	9.6%	16.7%	12.2%	12.6%	8.9%	19.6%	5.3%	5.9%	20.7%	22.1%
Boone County, KY												
Less than high school graduate	13.3%	8.2%	13.4%	5.3%	57.4%	16.1%	*	6.5%	23.2%	17.6%	24.4%	35.8%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	*	53.8%	*	49.1%	*	27.1%	*	*	22.4%	34.9%	*	37.5%
Some college, Associate's degree	16.5%	31.7%	19.8%	33.9%	3.1%	27.5%	15.6%	23.1%	42.0%	45.6%	25.0%	24.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.7%	6.4%	*	11.7%	6.2%	*	10.3%	2.5%	12.5%	1.9%	2.7%	2.0%
Campbell County, KY												
Less than high school graduate	23.6%	*	33.0%	36.4%	15.7%	35.3%	38.9%	20.6%	*	33.4%	33.9%	25.9%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	54.6%	30.5%	30.6%	33.9%	40.4%	33.3%	*	*	28.8%	39.3%	33.8%	24.0%
Some college, Associate's degree	9.3%	11.5%	19.3%	26.5%	20.2%	29.4%	10.8%	18.5%	13.8%	24.2%	17.4%	35.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.5%	7.7%	17.1%	3.3%	*	2.1%	9.5%	17.3%	3.0%	3.2%	15.0%	14.4%
Kenton County, KY												
Less than high school graduate	44.5%	38.1%	27.3%	36.7%	19.2%	28.0%	52.9%	26.3%	43.2%	28.1%	24.6%	33.5%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	*	46.9%	41.0%	37.8%	51.5%	39.9%	28.2%	43.8%	*	27.4%	48.0%	26.3%
Some college, Associate's degree	10.9%	12.7%	23.6%	25.5%	23.3%	19.8%	14.9%	18.9%	11.9%	38.5%	16.9%	37.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.9%	2.3%	8.1%	0.0%	6.0%	12.3%	4.0%	11.1%	8.0%	6.1%	10.5%	2.8%
City of Cincinnati												
Less than high school graduate	41.3%	44.6%	31.2%	37.3%	27.4%	37.6%	28.0%	42.0%	30.0%	33.1%	23.9%	27.8%
High school graduate (includes equiv.)	28.6%	32.8%	36.7%	31.6%	39.0%	28.2%	30.4%	27.3%	31.3%	22.3%	35.1%	29.2%
Some college, Associate's degree	14.9%	13.7%	19.2%	21.1%	15.5%	27.6%	23.4%	20.8%	29.4%	32.5%	20.8%	33.2%
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.3%	8.9%	12.9%	9.9%	18.1%	6.6%	18.1%	9.8%	9.3%	12.1%	20.2%	9.8%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table B17003; Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable

## Poverty Status of Families by Family Type 4

		Butler County,OH	Clermont County,OH	Hamilton County,OH	Warren County,OH	Boone County,KY	Campbell County,KY	Kenton County,KY	City of Cincinnati
2005	All Families	8.2%	5.8%	10.3%	3.6%	8.0%	11.4%	8.0%	19.7%
	Married – Couples	3.1%	1.8%	3.2%	2.0%	1.5%	2.6%	4.5%	5.5%
	Female Householder – No husband present	27.8%	31.0%	28.5%	14.8%	32.1%	39.0%	22.3%	37.5%
2006	All Families	7.5%	6.9%	10.8%	4.5%	5.9%	11.4%	6.5%	23.4%
	Married – Couples	2.9%	2.7%	2.6%	1.1%	2.5%	3.5%	2.0%	5.4%
	Female Householder – No husband present	29.2%	24.1%	32.2%	25.3%	21.0%	44.0%	22.5%	46.1%
2007	All Families	7.5%	6.9%	9.1%	4.3%	3.7%	6.4%	11.2%	18.3%
	Married – Couples	3.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.2%	2.1%	2.6%	3.5%	3.3%
	Female Householder – No husband present	26.3%	32.3%	29.0%	19.4%	15.1%	20.0%	40.5%	39.2%
2008	All Families	7.5%	6.3%	9.8%	6.7%	2.9%	6.8%	8.0%	20.4
	Married – Couples	3.2%	2.8%	2.3%	3.0%	1.5%	4.0%	3.1%	5.3%
	Female Householder – No husband present	23.5%	25.4%	30.0%	24.5%	9.8%	18.0%	30.5%	42.4%
2009	All Families	9.3%	8.5%	10.6%	4.7%	6.4%	7.9%	11.7%	21.5%
	Married – Couples	3.8%	2.2%	3.6%	2.1%	3.1%	2.8%	2.3%	7.8%
	Female Householder – No husband present	28.8%	29.3%	29.1%	21.7%	21.1%	25.6%	38.9%	41.3%
2010	All Families	9.5%	6.5%	13.5%	3.5%	10.6%	11.0%	9.0%	24.6%
	Married – Couples	3.5%	2.4%	4.5%	1.5%	6.6%	8.1%	3.5%	6.2%
	Female Householder – No husband present	31.8%	32.9%	37.6%	15.1%	33.3%	19.5%	26.2%	46.9%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1702

Note: Male Householder, No Wife Present families were suppressed due to sample size. Data available upon request.

## Poverty Status of Families by Family Type 4A

		United States	Cincinnati-Middletown MSA
2005	All Families	10.2%	8.5%
	Married – Couple	5.0%	2.9%
	Female Householder – No husband present	29.4%	27.9%
	Male Householder – No wife present	13.8%	14.5%
2006	All Families	9.8%	8.6%
	Married – Couple	4.7%	2.7%
	Female Householder – No husband present	28.6%	29.9%
	Male Householder – No wife present	13.2%	13.1%
2007	All Families	9.5%	7.9%
	Married – Couple	4.5%	2.4%
	Female Householder – No husband present	28.2%	28.6%
	Male Householder – No wife present	12.8%	10.6%
2008	All Families	9.7%	8.0%
	Married – Couple	4.6%	3.0%
	Female Householder – No husband present	28.0%	26.7%
	Male Householder – No wife present	13.6%	11.7%
2009	All Families	10.5%	9.2%
	Married – Couple	5.1%	3.3%
	Female Householder – No husband present	29.4%	29.3%
	Male Householder – No wife present	15.8%	16.2%
2010	All Families	11.3%	10.2%
	Married – Couple	5.6%	4.0%
	Female Householder – No husband present	30.3%	32.5%
	Male Householder – No wife present	16.9%	16.6%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Tables S1702 and B17014

## Presence of Children in Families in Poverty 5

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
United States						
All Families						
With related children under 18 years:	78.4%	78.6%	79.0%	78.4%	78.4%	78.0%
Under 5 years only	16.2%	15.5%	15.9%	16.1%	16.2%	15.9%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	22.4%	23.0%	23.2%	23.6%	23.8%	23.4%
5 to 17 years only	39.8%	40.2%	39.9%	38.6%	38.4%	38.6%
No related children under 18 years	21.6%	21.4%	21.0%	21.6%	21.6%	22.0%
Married-Couple						
With related children under 18 years:	63.7%	63.4%	64.1%	63.3%	64.9%	65.8%
Under 5 years only	11.7%	11.2%	11.3%	11.1%	11.5%	11.2%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	22.0%	22.9%	23.3%	23.8%	24.1%	24.0%
5 to 17 years only	29.9%	29.3%	29.4%	28.4%	29.4%	30.5%
No related children under 18 years	36.3%	36.6%	35.9%	36.7%	35.1%	34.2%
Male Householder- No Wife Present:						
With related children under 18 years:	75.7%	76.6%	76.4%	76.8%	77.7%	75.0%
Under 5 years only	20.5%	19.5%	20.5%	20.3%	20.4%	20.0%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	15.9%	17.0%	16.1%	17.6%	18.7%	17.3%
5 to 17 years only	39.3%	40.1%	39.7%	38.9%	38.6%	37.7%
No related children under 18 years	24.3%	23.4%	23.6%	23.2%	22.3%	25.0%
Female Householder- No Husband Present:						
With related children under 18 years:	88.9%	89.0%	89.0%	88.5%	87.7%	87.0%
Under 5 years only	18.5%	17.6%	18.0%	18.7%	18.5%	18.3%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	23.9%	24.1%	24.4%	24.6%	24.7%	24.3%
5 to 17 years only	46.5%	47.4%	46.6%	45.2%	44.5%	44.4%
No related children under 18 years	11.1%	11.0%	11.0%	11.5%	12.3%	13.0%
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA						
All Families						
With related children under 18 years:	83.3%	82.0%	84.6%	80.6%	82.8%	79.8%
Under 5 years only	18.8%	19.5%	17.5%	17.2%	17.1%	16.2%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	19.9%	23.6%	23.4%	22.1%	24.9%	26.8%
5 to 17 years only	44.6%	38.9%	43.7%	41.3%	40.8%	36.8%
No related children under 18 years	16.7%	18.0%	15.4%	19.4%	17.2%	20.2%
Married-Couple						
With related children under 18 years:	58.4%	56.0%	64.9%	62.6%	66.6%	61.4%
Under 5 years only	8.8%	5.3%	12.7%	14.6%	8.3%	10.7%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	18.9%	20.9%	26.4%	24.8%	19.4%	23.5%
5 to 17 years only	30.7%	29.8%	25.8%	23.2%	38.9%	27.1%
No related children under 18 years	41.6%	44.0%	35.1%	37.4%	33.4%	38.6%
Male Householder- No Wife Present						
With related children under 18 years:	77.4%	86.2%	84.0%	82.2%	87.7%	69.5%
Under 5 years only	10.3%	29.6%	*	23.5%	22.4%	23.4%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	12.8%	17.3%	11.2%	13.2%	21.7%	15.9%
5 to 17 years only	*	39.3%	*	45.5%	43.6%	30.2%
No related children under 18 years	22.6%	13.8%	16.0%	17.8%	12.3%	30.5%
Female Householder- No Husband Present						
With related children under 18 years:	94.6%	90.5%	91.3%	88.5%	88.8%	90.8%
Under 5 years only	24.3%	23.2%	18.9%	17.4%	20.0%	17.6%
Under 5 years and 5 to 17 years	21.6%	25.3%	23.8%	22.2%	27.7%	30.4%
5 to 17 years only	48.7%	42.0%	48.6%	48.8%	41.1%	42.7%
No related children under 18 years	5.4%	9.5%	8.7%	11.5%	11.2%	9.2%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table B17010

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family 6

		United States				Cincinnati-Middletown MSA			
		No workers	1 worker	2 workers	3 or more workers	No workers	1 worker	2 workers	3 or more workers
2005	All Families	24.6%	16.9%	3.3%	1.8%	22.5%	14.6%	2.6%	1.4%
	Married – Couple	11.3%	9.2%	2.4%	1.4%	8.5%	4.7%	1.7%	0.4%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	66.3%	30.4%	10.1%	5.4%	64.8%	29.7%	8.0%	9.1%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	46.6%	15.2%	4.9%	2.2%	38.2%	14.3%	8.4%	12.6%
2006	All Families	23.9%	16.3%	3.1%	1.7%	24.3%	15.1%	2.1%	0.5%
	Married – Couple	10.7%	8.8%	2.2%	1.2%	9.1%	4.5%	1.1%	0.5%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	65.6%	29.7%	9.6%	5.7%	69.3%	31.2%	10.1%	0.0%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	45.5%	14.4%	4.8%	2.4%	37.7%	14.4%	2.9%	2.8%
2007	All Families	23.5%	15.9%	2.9%	1.7%	21.3%	13.9%	2.0%	1.3%
	Married – Couple	10.3%	8.5%	2.1%	1.2%	5.1%	5.1%	1.3%	0.6%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	65.2%	29.2%	9.4%	5.0%	65.5%	28.4%	9.1%	6.5%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	45.3%	13.8%	4.5%	1.9%	*	8.3%	4.3%	4.0%
2008	All Families	24.0%	16.2%	2.9%	1.5%	25.1%	14.2%	1.5%	0.8%
	Married – Couple	10.6%	8.9%	2.1%	1.1%	9.6%	5.7%	1.2%	0.8%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	65.8%	28.9%	9.0%	4.7%	69.5%	28.1%	4.7%	1.2%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	45.4%	15.0%	4.7%	2.5%	52.3%	12.5%	0.9%	0.0%
2009	All Families	25.5%	15.4%	2.0%	0.8%	25.5%	15.4%	2.0%	0.8%
	Married – Couple	11.0%	9.6%	2.3%	1.4%	8.3%	6.0%	1.5%	0.8%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	66.3%	29.6%	8.8%	4.7%	68.1%	28.9%	6.6%	0.9%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	48.0%	16.9%	5.6%	2.9%	*	17.8%	2.2%	*
2010	All Families	26.9%	17.0%	3.5%	2.0%	26.4%	16.2%	2.6%	1.6%
	Married – Couple	11.5%	10.0%	2.6%	1.5%	10.7%	7.0%	1.7%	0.9%
	Female Householder – No Husband Present	66.4%	29.1%	9.7%	5.6%	68.8%	31.0%	9.5%	7.9%
	Male Householder – No Wife Present	48.6%	17.2%	5.7%	3.1%	39.6%	16.6%	7.5%	7.4%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Tables S1702 and B17014

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family 6A

	2005			2006			2007		
	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present
Butler County, OH									
No workers	17.8%	3.6%	75.5%	22.7%	10.0%	72.1%	24.1%	6.0%	78.5%
1 worker	13.3%	6.0%	26.6%	12.9%	5.7%	28.5%	10.7%	6.6%	22.5%
2 workers	3.2%	2.2%	8.5%	1.7%	0.6%	11.9%	2.3%	2.4%	2.0%
3 or more workers	2.5%	0.4%	*	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	3.1%	1.6%	15.1%
Clermont County, OH									
No workers	19.3%	5.8%	*	24.6%	11.7%	*	21.3%	4.4%	87.9%
1 worker	10.2%	5.2%	25.5%	9.9%	2.4%	21.5%	10.6%	2.4%	27.6%
2 workers	1.0%	0.3%	*	1.7%	1.6%	4.5%	2.3%	0.8%	10.5%
3 or more workers	1.2%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.7%	0.0%	*
Hamilton County, OH									
No workers	29.4%	13.3%	64.8%	26.0%	7.2%	68.3%	21.5%	2.7%	62.1%
1 worker	18.0%	5.2%	30.9%	19.2%	5.3%	33.0%	15.8%	3.6%	28.8%
2 workers	1.9%	0.9%	6.1%	2.7%	1.0%	13.2%	2.6%	1.2%	13.9%
3 or more workers	0.7%	0.3%	3.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	1.9%
Warren County, OH									
No workers	14.1%	8.8%	*	10.9%	2.5%	*	17.3%	2.1%	*
1 worker	4.3%	0.8%	16.1%	9.3%	1.6%	31.0%	8.5%	4.3%	15.5%
2 workers	2.2%	1.7%	7.3%	1.3%	0.9%	4.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
3 or more workers	0.6%	0.7%	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	*
Boone County, KY									
No workers	16.4%	5.7%	*	29.9%	16.1%	*	11.6%	10.8%	*
1 worker	18.3%	2.4%	40.5%	10.8%	2.4%	*	6.2%	0.0%	20.4%
2 workers	2.4%	0.9%	11.4%	1.7%	1.5%	3.5%	2.2%	2.0%	7.4%
3 or more workers	2.7%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	*
Campbell County, KY									
No workers	9.4%	0.0%	*	43.2%	20.5%	90.1%	13.7%	6.5%	*
1 worker	26.7%	8.3%	*	14.7%	2.4%	42.4%	13.0%	5.5%	26.9%
2 workers	5.1%	1.7%	*	2.7%	1.4%	12.3%	1.5%	0.8%	5.0%
3 or more workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.6%	0.7%	*
Kenton County, KY									
No workers	24.1%	6.9%	73.3%	22.1%	13.2%	*	28.0%	5.0%	69.6%
1 worker	9.9%	4.4%	20.2%	11.9%	2.3%	25.2%	25.5%	11.3%	50.2%
2 workers	5.2%	5.4%	5.9%	1.6%	0.6%	7.4%	1.4%	1.1%	2.6%
3 or more workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	2.8%	1.1%	*
City of Cincinnati									
No workers	46.6%	22.3%	70.1%	48.6%	10.7%	79.4%	41.9%	2.8%	75.5%
1 worker	29.9%	10.5%	38.4%	34.0%	10.5%	46.5%	25.0%	5.3%	36.0%
2 workers	3.7%	0.9%	9.8%	5.7%	2.9%	16.7%	4.5%	2.6%	15.1%
3 or more workers	2.4%	0.0%	*	2.1%	1.0%	*	2.7%	3.5%	0.0%

Poverty Status of Families by Number of Workers in Family 6A continued

	2008			2009			2010		
	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present	All Families	Married-Couple	Female Householder-No Husband Present
Butler County, OH									
No workers	28.1%	6.4%	79.5%	23.9%	6.4%	82.1%	23.9%	8.6%	78.0%
1 worker	10.7%	5.0%	18.4%	15.0%	4.8%	29.4%	16.4%	6.8%	29.5%
2 workers	1.9%	2.1%	0.0%	3.7%	3.5%	5.1%	2.3%	1.4%	6.4%
3 or more workers	2.3%	2.5%	*	0.4%	0.4%	*	1.1%	1.2%	*
Clermont County, OH									
No workers	15.2%	8.8%	*	26.2%	7.0%	80.7%	26.0%	10.8%	65.9%
1 worker	12.7%	4.7%	34.9%	15.3%	5.1%	25.6%	7.9%	2.2%	28.6%
2 workers	1.4%	1.1%	5.1%	0.8%	0.3%	6.2%	1.5%	1.3%	4.6%
3 or more workers	0.9%	1.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
Hamilton County, OH									
No workers	30.3%	8.1%	71.8%	30.2%	10.2%	66.7%	32.8%	12.1%	72.9%
1 worker	16.3%	4.5%	29.4%	16.8%	6.7%	28.8%	20.6%	7.7%	36.9%
2 workers	1.4%	0.7%	5.5%	1.6%	1.3%	4.4%	2.8%	1.5%	10.3%
3 or more workers	0.5%	0.3%	2.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Warren County, OH									
No workers	16.0%	6.5%	*	18.1%	14.4%	*	10.7%	7.4%	*
1 worker	15.3%	7.3%	29.8%	8.1%	1.5%	26.7%	4.9%	1.9%	10.5%
2 workers	1.5%	1.4%	4.0%	0.9%	0.3%	8.9%	0.6%	0.3%	1.8%
3 or more workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	4.6%	0.0%	*
Boone County, KY									
No workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	2.2%	0.0%	*	17.2%	9.7%	*
1 worker	8.0%	5.0%	16.6%	18.1%	12.1%	27.5%	16.8%	13.3%	27.4%
2 workers	0.9%	0.5%	4.4%	0.5%	0.0%	11.9%	7.6%	5.0%	*
3 or more workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	3.6%	0.0%	*
Campbell County, KY									
No workers	22.5%	16.3%	*	19.7%	5.6%	*	26.0%	15.5%	*
1 worker	12.8%	7.5%	25.6%	15.4%	10.7%	23.4%	22.8%	22.3%	26.4%
2 workers	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	0.0%	*	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%
3 or more workers	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
Kenton County, KY									
No workers	20.7%	6.3%	92.1%	34.2%	6.7%	75.9%	27.6%	11.0%	65.2%
1 worker	14.2%	6.2%	33.2%	18.0%	1.9%	35.0%	13.6%	3.7%	22.9%
2 workers	2.3%	1.4%	10.1%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	3.1%	2.4%	13.1%
3 or more workers	2.2%	2.4%	*	6.1%	5.9%	*	1.5%	1.7%	*
City of Cincinnati									
No workers	52.4%	18.6%	81.0%	57.8%	26.2%	80.2%	55.6%	20.4%	84.0%
1 worker	28.7%	10.6%	42.6%	28.7%	12.6%	40.1%	31.2%	11.2%	42.0%
2 workers	2.5%	0.6%	9.6%	3.2%	2.6%	7.4%	3.1%	0.7%	9.9%
3 or more workers	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	*

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1702; Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable; Male Householder, No Wife Present families were suppressed due to sample size. Data available upon request.

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family 7

	2005				2006				2007			
	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present
United States												
2 people	8.2%	3.7%	22.4%	12.3%	7.6%	3.5%	21.2%	11.1%	7.4%	3.2%	21.0%	11.3%
3 or 4 people	10.7%	4.4%	33.3%	14.5%	10.4%	4.1%	33.0%	14.6%	10.1%	4.0%	32.4%	13.6%
5 or 6 people	14.8%	9.6%	46.1%	21.3%	14.2%	9.2%	45.4%	21.2%	13.8%	8.8%	44.8%	20.1%
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA												
2 people	6.6%	2.7%	18.1%	10.9%	7.0%	2.3%	22.4%	8.6%	6.4%	1.7%	21.4%	10.2%
3 or 4 people	9.6%	2.7%	33.7%	18.7%	9.2%	2.3%	32.3%	16.9%	8.6%	2.2%	32.3%	10.7%
5 or 6 people	10.7%	4.5%	51.1%	*	11.9%	4.4%	64.0%	28.1%	9.7%	4.2%	55.4%	15.2%

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family 7 continued

	2005				2006				2007			
	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	Male Householder - No Wife Present
United States												
2 people	7.6%	3.4%	21.2%	11.6%	8.0%	3.5%	22.1%	13.3%	8.4%	3.6%	22.6%	14.6%
3 or 4 people	10.1%	4.0%	31.7%	15.1%	11.2%	4.5%	33.6%	17.6%	12.0%	5.0%	34.6%	18.5%
5 or 6 people	14.4%	9.2%	44.5%	21.7%	16.0%	10.7%	45.6%	24.7%	17.4%	11.7%	47.1%	25.4%
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA												
2 people	6.7%	2.3%	20.5%	9.8%	7.0%	2.1%	21.2%	10.7%	7.3%	3.2%	18.9%	15.3%
3 or 4 people	8.8%	2.7%	31.1%	14.2%	10.1%	2.8%	35.4%	20.9%	11.2%	3.3%	41.4%	15.4%
5 or 6 people	10.1%	6.2%	43.9%	17.1%	13.8%	7.7%	48.0%	*	15.3%	7.2%	59.5%	*

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Tables S1702 and B17013

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family 7A

	2005			2006			2007		
	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present
Butler County, OH									
2 people	4.6%	1.8%	13.5%	4.9%	2.7%	14.2%	6.2%	2.7%	20.5%
3 or 4 people	11.3%	4.5%	37.9%	8.9%	1.4%	39.9%	8.9%	3.9%	31.0%
5 or 6 people	9.2%	3.4%	82.9%	8.4%	4.4%	*	5.7%	4.3%	*
Clermont County, OH									
2 people	4.5%	1.9%	21.2%	6.8%	3.0%	24.2%	4.4%	1.4%	20.1%
3 or 4 people	5.6%	1.4%	30.3%	6.4%	2.0%	18.1%	9.1%	1.2%	40.7%
5 or 6 people	11.3%	1.8%	*	9.8%	4.0%	*	6.2%	2.4%	*
Hamilton County, OH									
2 people	9.0%	3.5%	21.4%	8.3%	2.4%	22.7%	7.3%	1.0%	21.9%
3 or 4 people	10.6%	2.5%	31.0%	11.9%	2.8%	34.6%	9.1%	1.3%	29.9%
5 or 6 people	13.3%	4.2%	52.3%	17.5%	2.9%	68.6%	15.2%	4.0%	63.0%
Warren County, OH									
2 people	3.6%	2.2%	8.5%	4.5%	0.6%	23.3%	5.7%	1.7%	20.1%
3 or 4 people	4.2%	1.9%	29.7%	4.6%	0.9%	29.4%	4.1%	1.1%	20.9%
5 or 6 people	0.8%	0.9%	*	4.0%	3.4%	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
Boone County, KY									
2 people	3.2%	1.0%	15.7%	7.3%	1.9%	31.5%	3.1%	0.7%	14.2%
3 or 4 people	12.2%	1.6%	39.7%	5.6%	3.7%	11.7%	3.3%	1.5%	16.8%
5 or 6 people	10.4%	3.3%	*	2.4%	0.0%	*	7.3%	7.6%	*
Campbell County, KY									
2 people	6.5%	0.0%	11.8%	10.1%	1.6%	34.1%	5.7%	2.3%	14.8%
3 or 4 people	15.8%	2.2%	64.4%	13.0%	5.0%	49.6%	7.1%	1.6%	29.8%
5 or 6 people	11.0%	11.8%	*	9.8%	5.1%	*	8.0%	7.4%	*
Kenton County, KY									
2 people	6.4%	4.7%	11.2%	6.5%	2.9%	17.2%	10.2%	3.6%	36.9%
3 or 4 people	7.7%	1.8%	30.7%	6.3%	0.9%	23.9%	12.0%	2.3%	39.6%
5 or 6 people	12.5%	11.5%	*	7.6%	3.2%	*	12.7%	5.8%	*
City of Cincinnati									
2 people	15.5%	5.3%	30.5%	17.0%	3.7%	35.5%	12.7%	1.1%	28.4%
3 or 4 people	21.4%	4.3%	37.8%	27.2%	6.6%	52.0%	20.2%	1.6%	42.4%
5 or 6 people	29.9%	9.3%	65.5%	40.4%	8.7%	73.7%	37.2%	13.1%	73.0%

## Poverty Status of Families by Number of Persons in Family 7A continued

	2008			2009			2010		
	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present	All Families	Married - Couple	Female Householder - No Husband Present
Butler County, OH									
2 people	5.9%	2.0%	16.7%	5.7%	1.3%	18.6%	7.2%	2.3%	24.5%
3 or 4 people	7.8%	2.4%	29.1%	10.2%	3.9%	34.9%	10.8%	2.8%	42.2%
5 or 6 people	11.8%	9.4%	*	18.7%	9.9%	75.6%	10.4%	6.2%	25.0%
Clermont County, OH									
2 people	4.3%	2.5%	14.8%	7.7%	2.2%	29.5%	6.1%	2.8%	27.4%
3 or 4 people	8.5%	2.8%	34.8%	8.6%	1.2%	28.9%	7.5%	1.8%	39.1%
5 or 6 people	5.9%	4.5%	*	12.6%	6.0%	*	3.3%	1.7%	*
Hamilton County, OH									
2 people	8.3%	2.1%	23.1%	8.8%	3.1%	22.2%	7.9%	3.3%	19.1%
3 or 4 people	10.7%	0.9%	35.0%	10.3%	1.7%	33.0%	14.6%	3.3%	45.0%
5 or 6 people	11.5%	6.4%	43.3%	17.8%	9.7%	46.8%	26.1%	9.9%	71.4%
Warren County, OH									
2 people	6.2%	2.2%	24.0%	2.9%	1.9%	8.0%	2.2%	1.0%	4.6%
3 or 4 people	7.8%	4.5%	24.6%	7.3%	2.7%	31.6%	3.7%	1.4%	19.8%
5 or 6 people	4.9%	1.0%	*	2.5%	0.9%	*	9.0%	3.9%	*
Boone County, KY									
2 people	3.3%	2.2%	6.8%	4.7%	0.8%	14.2%	10.5%	8.2%	20.3%
3 or 4 people	2.9%	1.4%	11.7%	6.8%	2.8%	*	11.5%	5.7%	*
5 or 6 people	1.5%	*	*	9.7%	8.6%	*	7.4%	6.3%	*
Campbell County, KY									
2 people	2.6%	1.2%	7.7%	5.2%	0.9%	14.1%	9.8%	7.3%	15.0%
3 or 4 people	9.5%	7.5%	16.5%	11.1%	4.3%	36.3%	13.7%	9.1%	29.5%
5 or 6 people	16.7%	3.2%	*	3.5%	4.0%	*	7.1%	8.7%	*
Kenton County, KY									
2 people	7.0%	1.9%	29.4%	8.2%	1.6%	25.0%	7.0%	0.9%	14.6%
3 or 4 people	7.6%	2.7%	27.3%	15.0%	1.9%	54.2%	9.2%	3.5%	39.0%
5 or 6 people	11.8%	5.1%	*	13.3%	7.0%	*	11.9%	4.5%	78.6%
City of Cincinnati									
2 people	14.6%	3.6%	32.6%	17.5%	6.5%	35.1%	13.0%	6.0%	21.9%
3 or 4 people	24.1%	4.0%	47.5%	22.5%	5.0%	42.9%	29.6%	5.2%	58.3%
5 or 6 people	33.4%	19.1%	*	33.3%	17.1%	58.8%	48.1%	11.1%	72.8%

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table S1702

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable; Male Householder, No Wife Present families were suppressed due to sample size. Data available upon request.

## Number of Children in Poverty by Household Type

United States	Estimate	Margin of Error
All Families		
Under 5 years	4,961,524	+/-46,552
5 years	947,405	+/-17,701
6-17 years	9,537,108	+/-80,140
Married-Couple		
Under 5 years	1,669,042	+/-23,665
5 years	330,538	+/-10,234
6-17 years	3,296,271	+/-46,546
Male Householder- No Wife Present		
Under 5 years	485,839	+/-16,156
5 years	85,489	+/-5,411
6-17 years	798,121	+/-22,528
Female Householder- No Husband Present		
Under 5 years	2,806,643	+/-36,689
5 years	531,378	+/-13,391
6-17 years	5,442,716	+/-61,224
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA		
All Families		
Under 5 years	35,435	+/-3,427
5 years	6,360	+/-1,351
6-17 years	59,807	+/-5,317
Married-Couple		
Under 5 years	8,776	+/-2,055
5 years	1,724	+/-824
6-17 years	16,489	+/-3,109
Male Householder- No Wife Present		
Under 5 years	3,108	+/-1,176
5 years	601	+/-455
6-17 years	4,386	+/-1,608
Female Householder- No Husband Present		
Under 5 years	23,551	+/-2,478
5 years	4,035	+/-969
6-17 years	38,932	+/-4,002

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table B17006

## Number of Households by Family Type, 2010

	Total Households		All Families		Married Couples		Male Householder, No Wife Present		Female Householder, No Husband Present	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
United States	114,567,419	+/-163,249	76,089,045	+/-141,318	55,704,781	+/-151,621	5,385,788	+/-41,922	14,998,476	+/-60,796
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA	811,494	+/-6,171	545,995	+/-7,125	407,717	+/-6,486	35,355	+/-2,879	102,923	+/-5,022
Butler County, OH	135,400	+/-2,637	97,234	+/-3,056	74,263	+/-3,127	6,206	+/-1,261	16,765	+/-1,962
Clermont County, OH	71,884	+/-1,684	53,111	+/-2,071	42,620	+/-2,021	3,727	+/-838	6,764	+/-1,137
Hamilton County, OH	324,915	+/-4,998	198,533	+/-4,967	135,016	+/-4,722	14,182	+/-1,983	49,335	+/-3,100
Warren County, OH	74,843	+/-1,536	58,018	+/-2,061	47,815	+/-2,061	2,319	+/-686	7,884	+/-1,592
Boone County, KY	42,140	+/-1,471	31,100	+/-1,698	26,115	+/-1,621	1,371	+/-571	3,614	+/-859
Campbell County, KY	35,531	+/-1,209	22,024	+/-1,412	16,341	+/-1,322	1,167	+/-442	4,516	+/-868
Kenton County, KY	61,247	+/-1,699	39,551	+/-2,090	28,983	+/-1,744	3,295	+/-882	7,273	+/-1,166
City of Cincinnati	126,145	+/-4,336	62,053	+/-2,894	31,512	+/-2,294	4,818	+/-1,285	25,723	+/-2,070

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table B11001

## Percent of Population in Age Category for Persons in Poverty by Sex – 2010

United States		
Male:		
Under 18 years	38.4%	
18 to 64 years	56.0%	
65 years and over	5.6%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	30.5%	
18 to 64 years	60.1%	
65 years and over	9.3%	
Cincinnati-Middletown MSA		
Male:		
Under 18 years	40.3%	
18 to 64 years	54.8%	
65 years and over	4.9%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	31.4%	
18 to 64 years	61.2%	
65 years and over	7.3%	
Butler County, OH		
Male:		
Under 18 years	37.9%	
18 to 64 years	59.2%	
65 years and over	2.9%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	30.8%	
18 to 64 years	63.2%	
65 years and over	6.0%	
Clermont County, OH		
Male:		
Under 18 years	42.8%	
18 to 64 years	51.9%	
65 years and over	5.3%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	24.3%	
18 to 64 years	70.6%	
65 years and over	5.1%	
Hamilton County, OH		
Male:		
Under 18 years	41.8%	
18 to 64 years	53.8%	
65 years and over	4.4%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	33.5%	
18 to 64 years	60.3%	
65 years and over	6.2%	

Warren County, OH		
Male:		
Under 18 years	43.9%	
18 to 64 years	50.3%	
65 years and over	5.8%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	35.3%	
18 to 64 years	52.7%	
65 years and over	12.0%	
Boone County, KY		
Male:		
Under 18 years	35.6%	
18 to 64 years	*	
65 years and over	12.4%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	29.3%	
18 to 64 years	56.7%	
65 years and over	14.1%	
Campbell County, KY		
Male:		
Under 18 years	37.3%	
18 to 64 years	*	
65 years and over	*	
Female:		
Under 18 years	21.5%	
18 to 64 years	*	
65 years and over	10.2%	
Kenton County, KY		
Male:		
Under 18 years	39.4%	
18 to 64 years	57.3%	
65 years and over	3.3%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	29.1%	
18 to 64 years	63.5%	
65 years and over	7.4%	
City of Cincinnati		
Male:		
Under 18 years	39.4%	
18 to 64 years	56.4%	
65 years and over	4.2%	
Female:		
Under 18 years	30.6%	
18 to 64 years	65.7%	
65 years and over	3.7%	

Source: 1-year American Community Survey, Table C17001

Note: \* indicates estimate was deemed unreliable